

# GEOG 595: SC State Climatology Office Internship

By: Leah Moore



## OVERVIEW & SCOPE

- Started at the SCO in May 2018
- Able to do the internship credit so that I could work more hours during the school semester
- Staff consists of Dr. Hope Mizzell, State Climatologist, Melissa Griffin, Assistant State Climatologist, and Mark Malsick, Severe Weather Liaison.
- Small staff enables a lot of independent, project-based work environment.
- Research projects have consisted of a range of topics, such as: hurricanes and tropical climatology, drought, precipitation extremes, heavy precipitation trends, county climatology, and more!
- The bulk of the poster details my hurricane work, which has been my favorite.

## HURRICANES

### SC Hurricanes Website



**Storm Filters**

**Hurricane Year**  
Filter storms by range of years:  
Start Year: 1851  
End Year: 2018  
[All Years]

**Storm Category**  
Filter by maximum storm category:  
[at any time during the storm.]  
 TS  Cat 1  Cat 2  
 Cat 3  Cat 4  Cat 5  
 [Check All] [Uncheck All]

**Other Filters**  
**Landfall**  
 Landfall in South Carolina  
**Tornadoes in SC**  
 < 5  5 to 20  > 20  
 No Tornado Filter

[Apply Filters] [Clear Filters]

Select a Storm from the table below.

Name	Year	SC Impacts	Storm Comments
ALBERTO	2018	05/29 - 05/30	Alberto spawned one EF0 tornado near Cameron, SC. Heavy rainfall was also reported in various spotted portions of the state.
FLORENCE	2018	09/13 - 09/17	Florence brought heavy rainfall and widespread flooding to South Carolina. Extreme rainfall in NC and SC caused extensive prolonged flooding impacts in late September, long after Florence left the state. Significant response for flooded communities was required. Nearly every USGS river gage in the Pee Dee region marked a record peak flood stage. Two tornadoes were spawned in Horry County.
MICHAEL	2018	10/10 - 10/11	Michael tracked through the midlands region of SC, bringing tropical storm force winds and heavy rainfall. Storms embedded in the rain bands spawned tornadoes in the Midlands. The strongest was an EF1.

**HURRICANE FLORENCE - 2018**

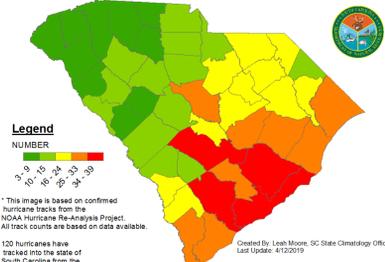
Storm Summary	South Carolina Impacts
<b>Formation Date</b> 08/25/2018	<b>SC Impacts Dates</b> 09/13 - 09/17
<b>Max Category</b> HU 4	<b>SC Impacts Category</b> TS
<b>Max Wind</b> 159 mph	<b>Comments</b> Florence brought heavy rainfall and widespread flooding to South Carolina. Extreme rainfall in NC and SC caused extensive prolonged flooding impacts in late September, long after Florence left the state. Significant response for flooded communities was required. Nearly every USGS river gage in the Pee Dee region marked a record peak flood stage. Two tornadoes were spawned in Horry County. There were 2 tornadoes reported in South Carolina.
<b>Min Pressure</b> 941 millibars	
<b>Landfall Locations</b> Wrightsville Beach, NC	

GIS credit: Tanner Arrington, SC DNR

This website serves as a comprehensive hurricane database for the entire state of South Carolina. It is incredibly interactive, with the ability to zoom within the track map and click on various points on the track to see category, wind and pressure information. Tracks exist in the database starting in 1851, but the table view has records for South Carolina dating back to 1686. This expanded record and extensive collection of data will serve a wide spread of stakeholders, such as the general public and emergency managers.

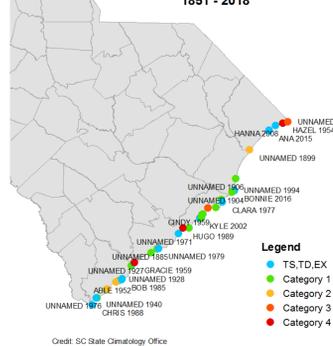
Also featured on the website is an informational PDF executive summary that reviews general SC tropical climatology, landfalls and major hurricanes.

Tropical Cyclone Track Density by County: Based on Tracks Available 1851 - 2018



This visual shows the county-by-county total of tropical cyclone activity. To create it, HURDAT data of 120 cyclones that have tracked into the state of South Carolina was compiled, and then a query was created to count the number of cyclones that tracked into each county. This graphic will prove to be helpful for various stakeholders, such as emergency planners.

South Carolina Tropical Cyclone Landfalls 1851 - 2018



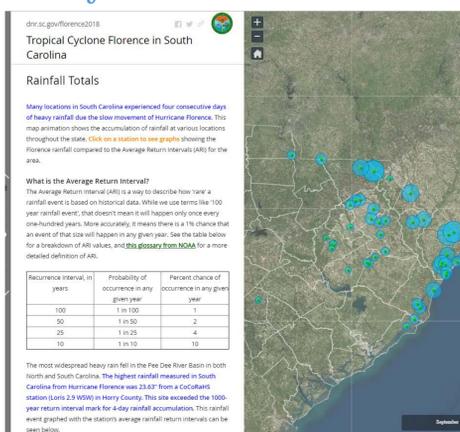
This visual queries GIS coordinates to show all 41 recorded SC landfalls. The landfalls are color-coded by category upon landfall in SC.



## OUTREACH



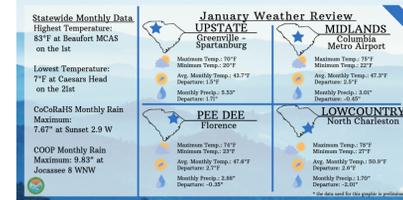
## Tropical Storm Florence Story Journal



The Tropical Storm Florence interactive story journal was completed in early 2019. This screen shot shows rainfall accumulation totals.  
Link: [www.dnr.sc.gov/florence2018](http://www.dnr.sc.gov/florence2018)

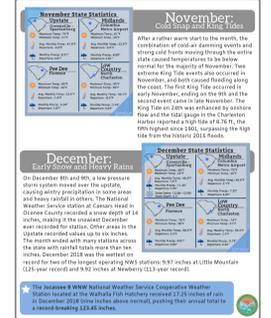
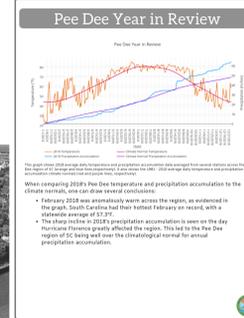
## PUBLICATIONS

All of the pictures below show deliverables that I have produced during my time with the SC State Climate Office. Most of the images show the cover of a report placed online.

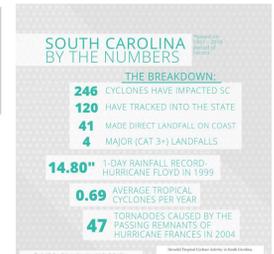
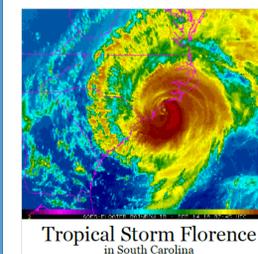


This is a Twitter post that summarizes January's weather for each region of the state. These are tweeted every month as a creative way to show the public a summary of our weather.

Our South Carolina drought portal, [www.scdrought.com](http://www.scdrought.com), won an award from the SC State Library. Pictured here is a timeline of historical drought impacts. I compiled content for the timeline during the summer.



The three images above show pages from the South Carolina Annual Weather Review, which can be found online. The weather review summarizes monthly data for each region of SC, and highlights any big weather events that may have occurred. At the end, data across each region of SC was averaged and compared to climatological normal.



- Three above images from left to right:
- Tropical Storm Florence in South Carolina report PDF version cover page
  - SC Hurricanes Executive Summary cover page
  - SC By the Numbers Hurricane Executive Summary infographic page

## OUTCOME

- Doing an internship with a state government office has helped me gain incredible insight into my career aspirations and future path.
- I have learned an incredible amount about my field, the state of South Carolina, and workplace relations.
- I now have several research ideas for the future, because I am more familiar with my field.